

WHAT'S HAPPENING IN MUNICIPAL WIRELESS?



WIRELESS BROADBAND OPTIONS

1. UMTS/HSDPA

2. EV-DO

3. WiMAX

4. WiFi



3G

HOW'D IT ALL BEGIN?

PEOPLE **NEED** TO BE CONNECTED

WiFi PRESENTED A NEW OPTION

- **BROADBAND ACCESS**
- **ANYWHERE**
- **ANYTIME**

WiFi HAS EVOLVED

1. BEGAN IN THE HOME/OFFICE
2. SPREAD TO HIGH LOITERING AREAS
 - HOTELS/RESORTS
 - COFFEE SHOPS
3. BECAME A MUNICIPAL AMENITY
 - LIBRARIES
 - CITY FACILITIES
 - PARKS / REC CENTERS
 - BUSINESS DISTRICTS
4. DEMAND FOR CITYWIDE WiFi IS GROWING

THE BIG QUESTION...



HOW ARE **CITIES** GOING TO
PAY FOR THIS NETWORK?

Prevailing Network Ownership Model:

PUBLIC/PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP

By Definition...

- Municipality forms a “partnership” with a Service Provider whereby there is give and take on both sides of the agreement.
- Typically the Service Provider agrees to fund the network construction and the Municipality grants access at little-to-no cost for the right to install on Municipally-owned properties.
- ISPs: EarthLink, MetroFi, MobilePro, Google, Airmesh, Citizens/Frontier Internet, US Internet, Embarq, RedMoon Broadband, and many more...
- Most Municipalities pursued this model early on...but times have changed.



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**CALIFORNIA CITIES ON RECORD
STATING AN INTEREST IN WIFI**

37

**CALIFORNIA CITIES WITH AN
OUTDOOR WIFI NETWORK**

12

CALIFORNIA CITIES WITH
“AT LEAST 50% CITYWIDE”
WIFI COVERAGE

THE MODEL HAS SHIFTED

- ▶ Several ISPs announced their exit from Municipal Wireless.
- ▶ This triggered a slew of articles labeling Municipal Wireless as a “failure”.
- ▶ They were highly incorrect.
- ▶ The primary “failure” is in the **consumer access model** where Internet access is the only application.
- ▶ The secondary “failure” is in the lack of ubiquitous coverage by the ISPs.
- ▶ **Anchor Tenancy** is now required.

WHAT ARE **CITIES** GOING TO DO NOW?

THE OPTIONS

RENT

- Incumbents
- Cellular 3G/4G
- Network Service Providers

BUY

- Construct your own

HOPE

- Grass Roots/Community Wireless
- Hope for market shift

THE CITIZENS ALREADY WROTE CHECKS

- In 1992 the federal government agreed to allow the Bells to build a nationwide fiber optic network
 - “45 Mbps to every home” (promised)
- Funded by removing “Rate of Return” services such as Call Waiting/Call Forwarding.
- It is estimated that the Bells have collected over \$200B in fees
 - \$2,000 from every household (avg.)

**MUNICIPALITIES CAN HOPE
FOR COMMUNITY WIRELESS
NETWORKS TO DEVELOP**

Free the Net SF

Total of 23403 users transferred
6.148954562 terabytes

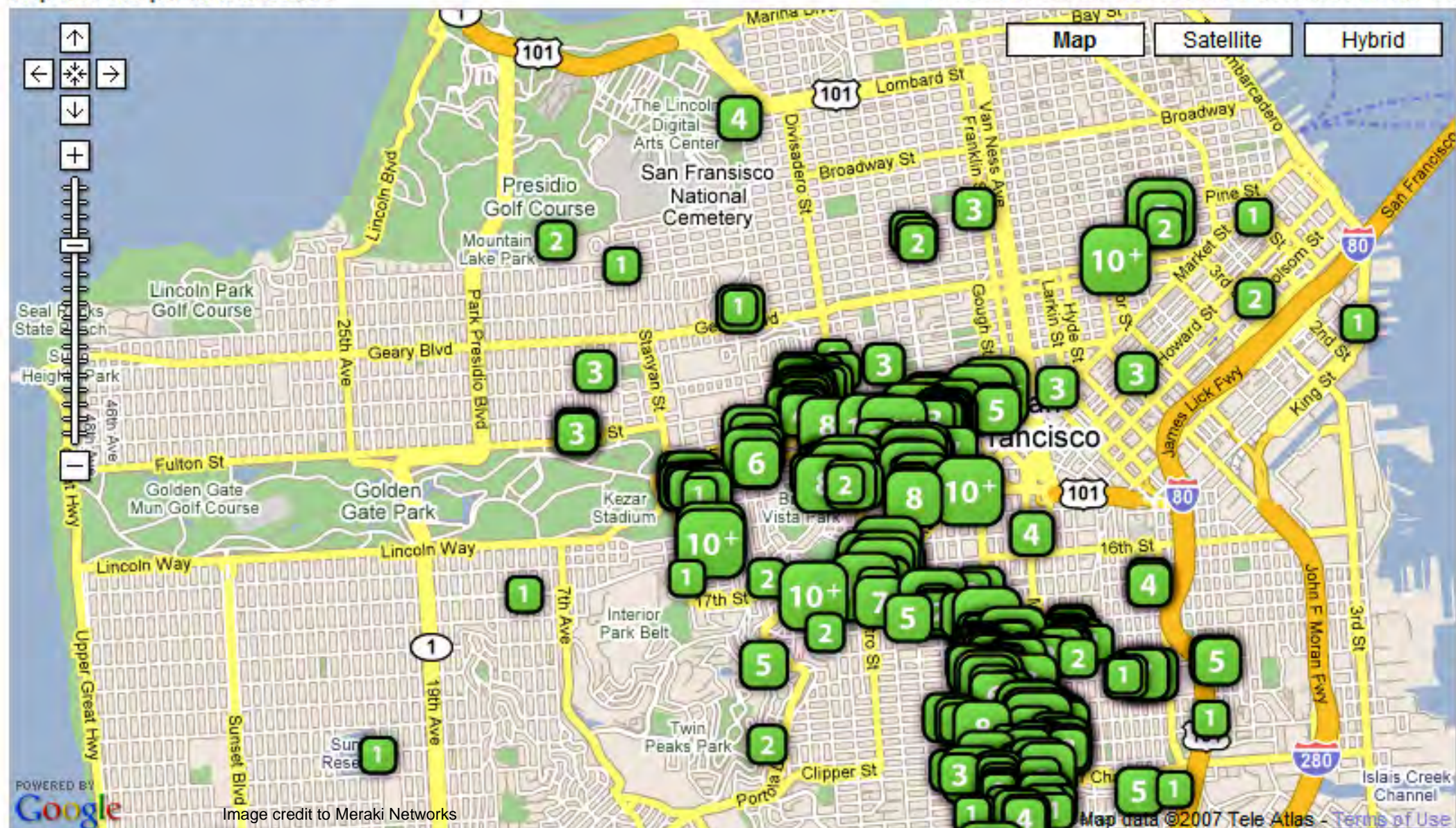
Help out at <http://sf.meraki.net>

Total users connected



Map of Users per Meraki Device

Move the mouse over a device to see its route to the Internet



COMMUNITY WIRELESS WON'T ADDRESS MUNICIPAL NEEDS

- Low power
- Security issues
- Lack of features
- Lack of control
- Not managed appropriately

REGARDLESS...

**MUNICIPALITIES WILL NEED
TO DEVELOP A PLAN FOR
APPLICATIONS**

KEY CHALLENGES REMAIN FOR LOCAL GOVERNMENT

- **Public Safety Enhancements**
- **Disaster Management**
- **Increased Efficiencies**
- **Cost Reductions**
- **Economic Development**
- **Telemedicine**
- **Digital Inclusion**
- **And much, much more...**

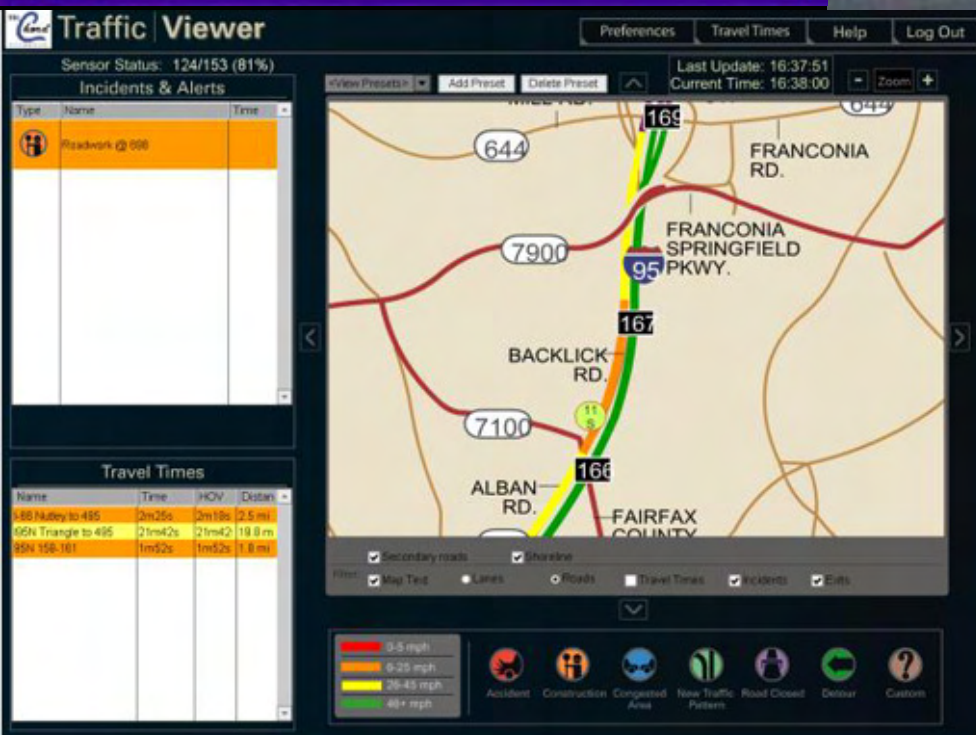
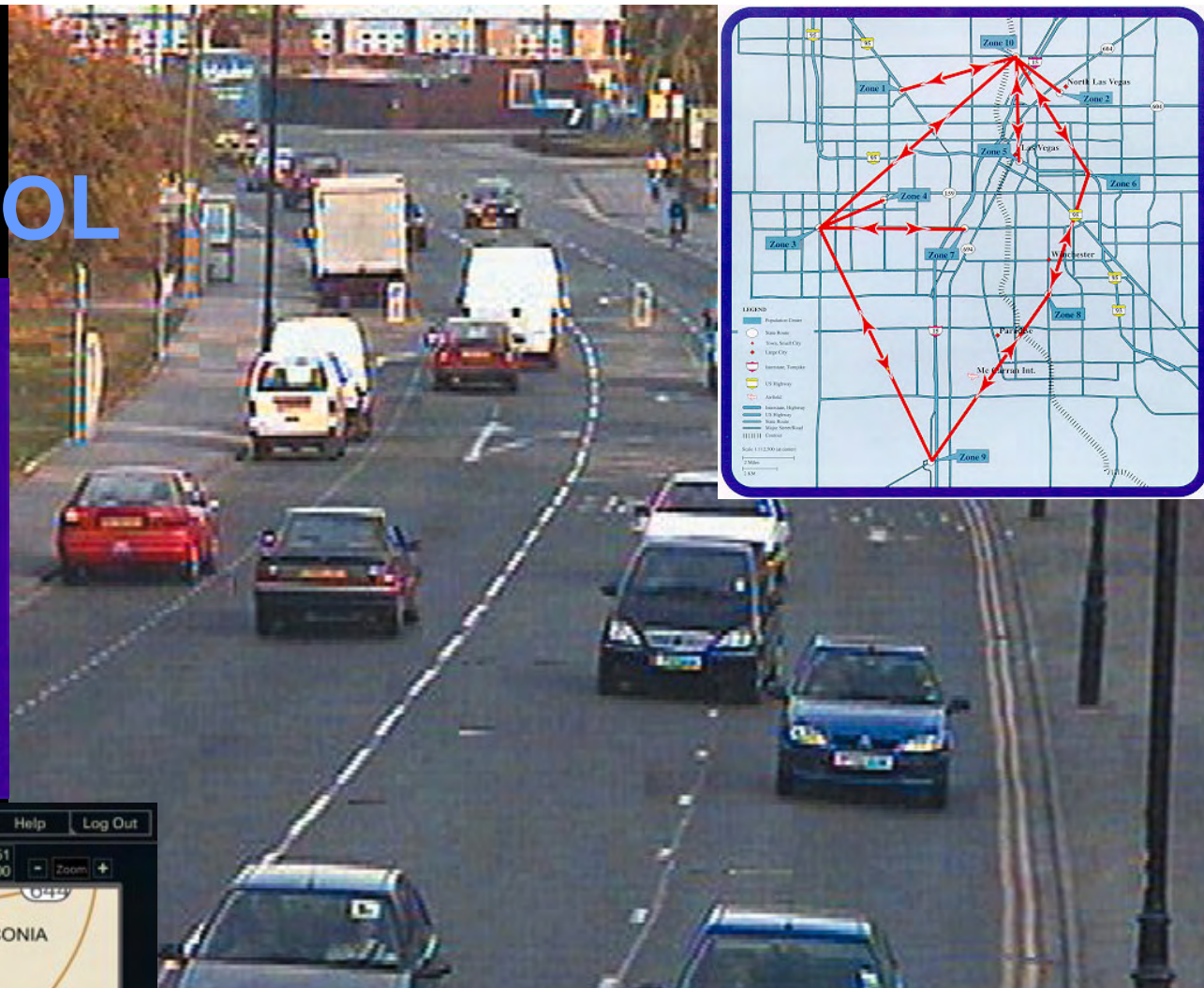
APPLICATION: PUBLIC SAFETY



APPLICATION: VIDEO SURVEILLANCE



APPLICATION TRAFFIC CONTROL



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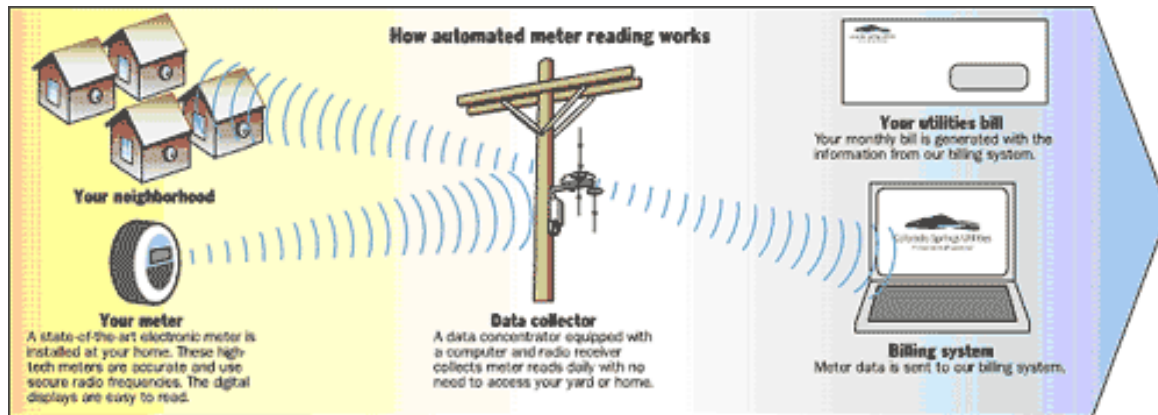
APPLICATION: INFRASTRUCTURE SENSORS



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APPLICATION: AUTOMATED METER READING

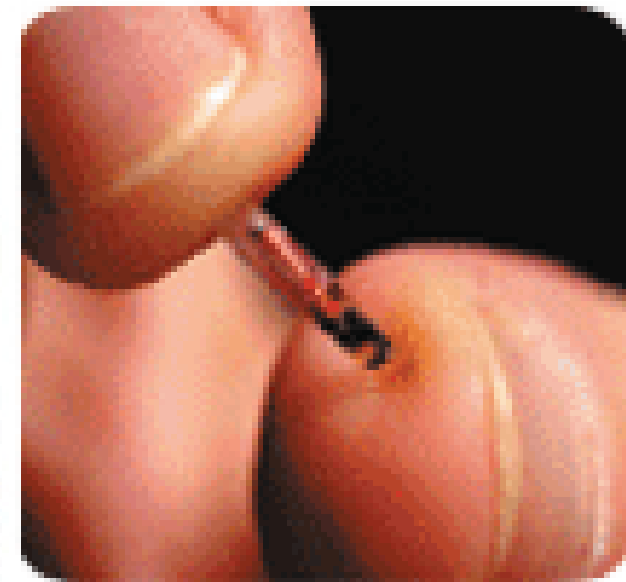
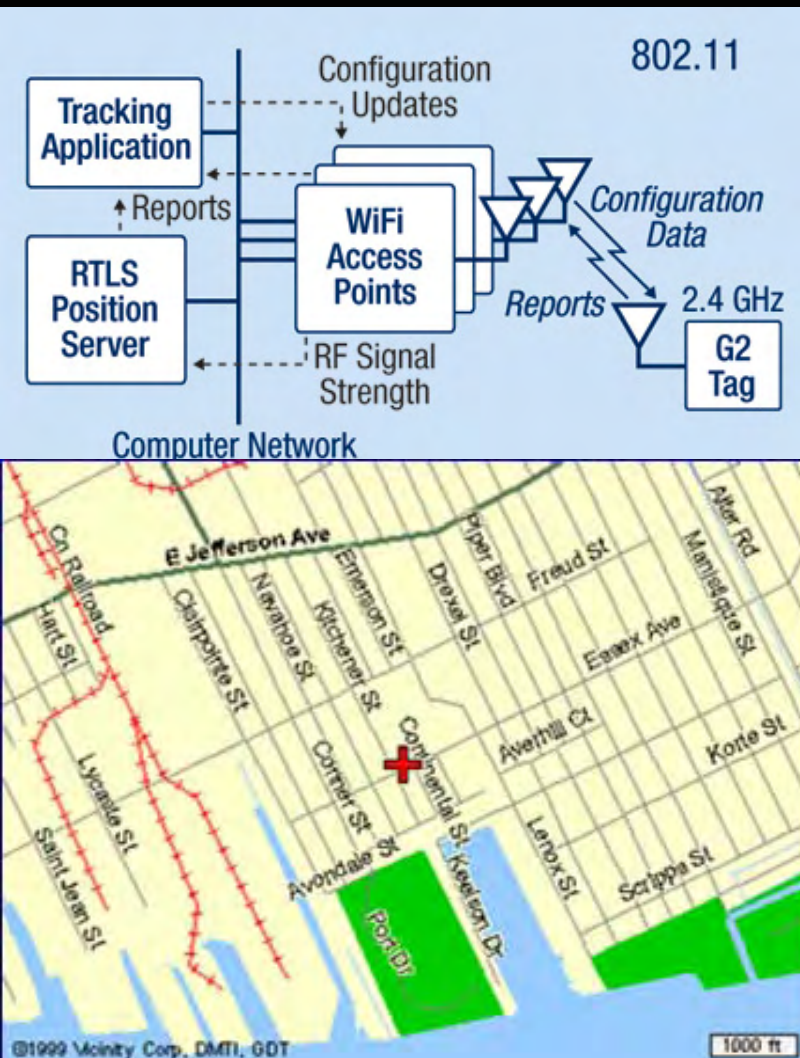


PARKING METER AUTOMATION



APPLICATION

RFID & ASSET TRACKING



APPLICATION

FLEET MANAGEMENT

TRACKED UNITS

●

[TRUCK26-7846](#)

▲

[TRUCK65-0373](#)

■

[TRUCK61-8313](#)

■

[TRUCK47-1296](#)

●

[TRUCK77-6066](#)

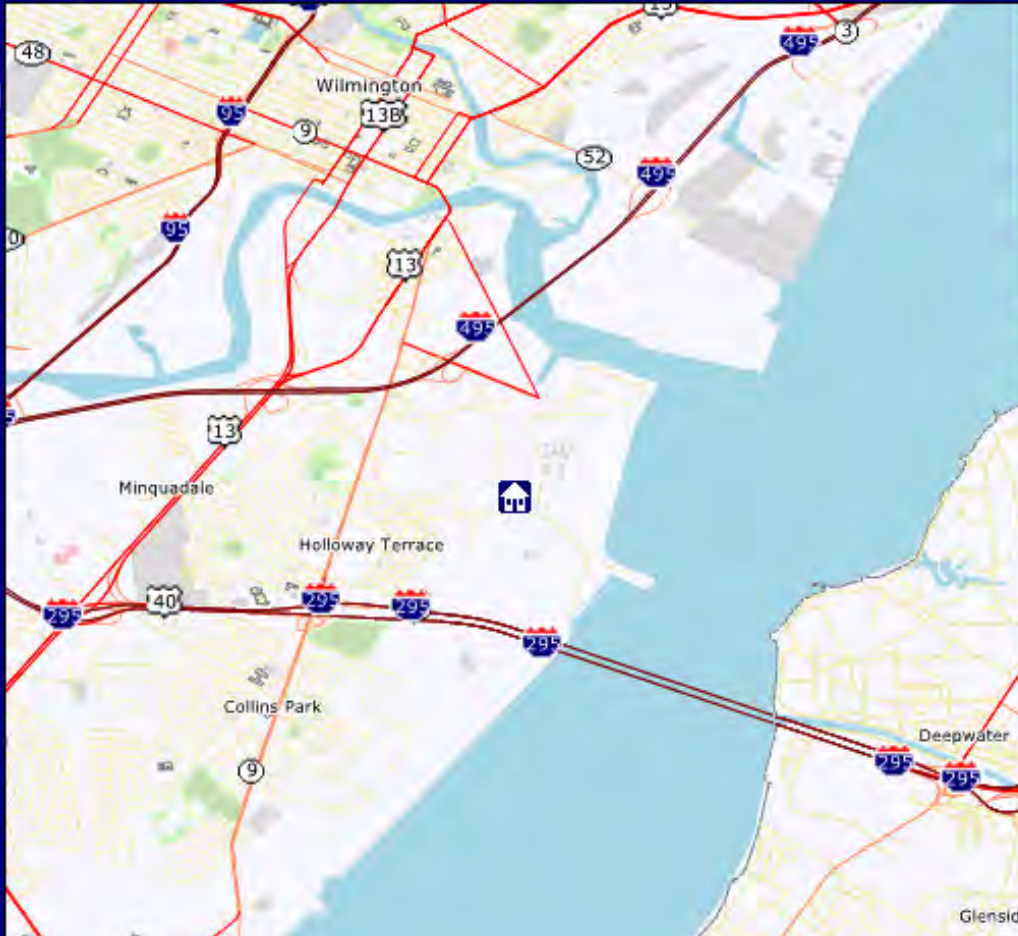
▲

[TRUCK17-7845](#)

■

[TRUCK76-6065](#)

FLEET TRACKING OVERVIEW



Dispatch Location Information:

Dispatch Destination Address:

Street

City

State

Zip

Find Address

[Help]

Dispatch Destination Contact:

Phone:

City

Name:

Other Info:

State

Save Dispatch Data

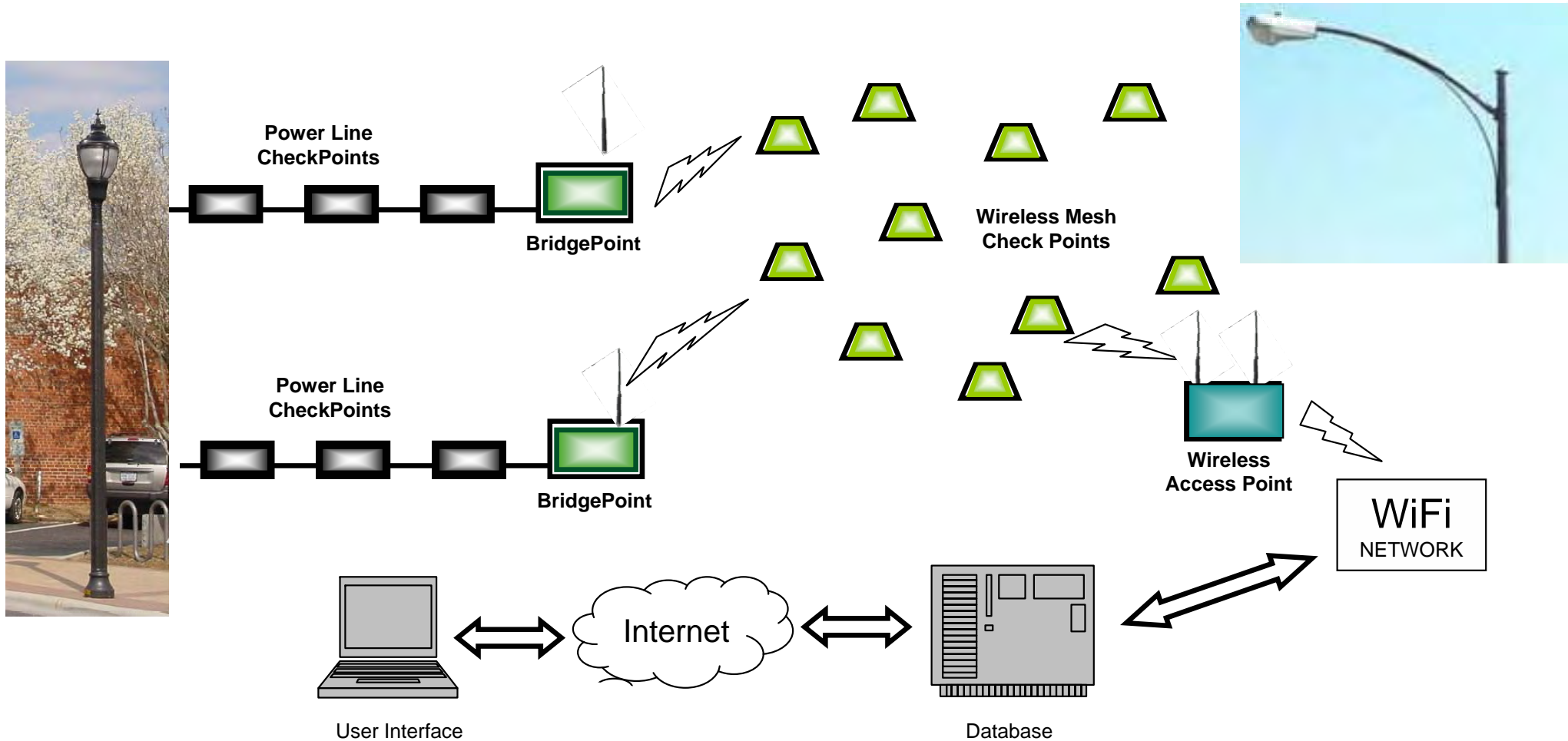
Daily Dispatch Log

Refresh Map

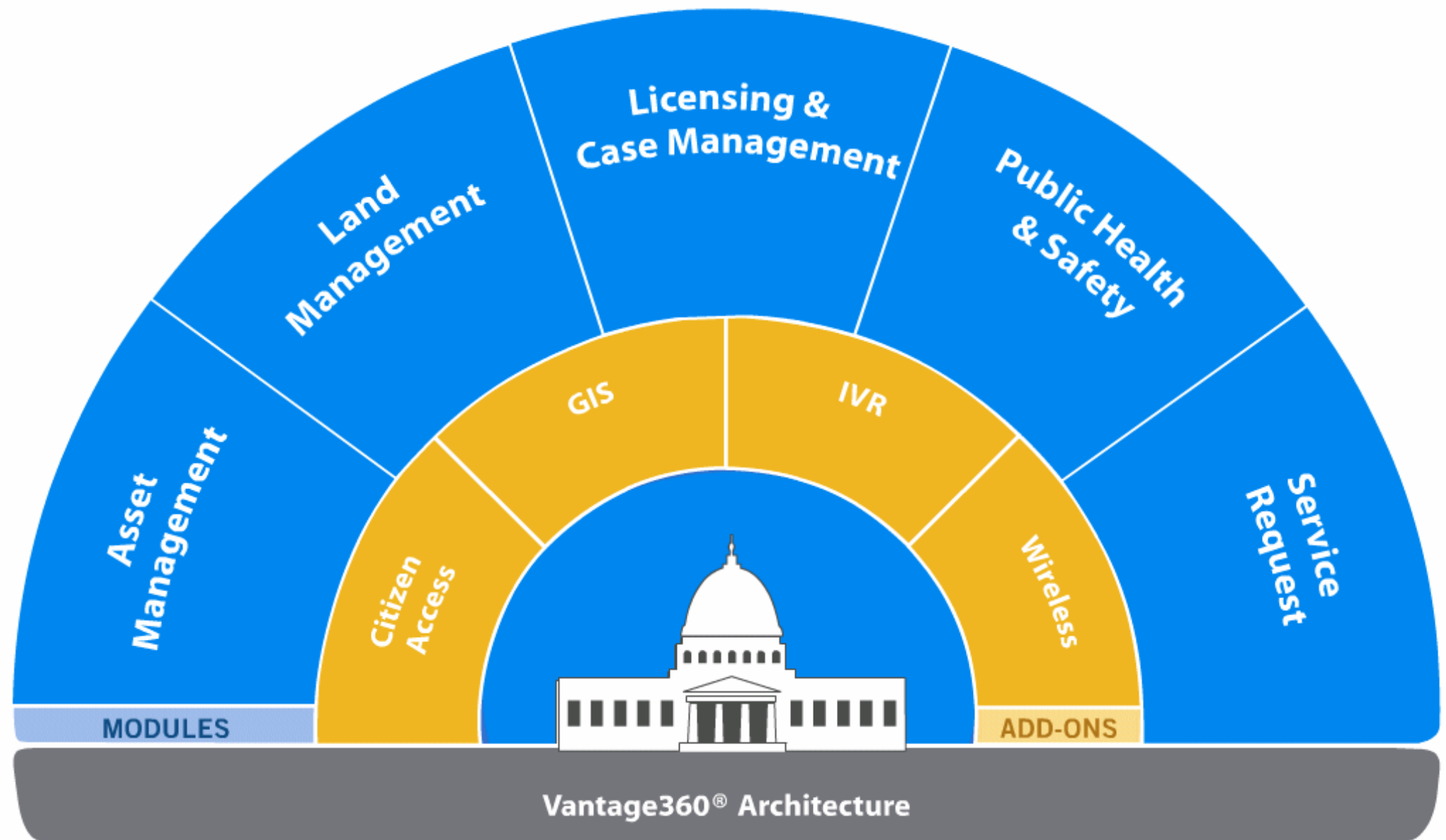
Home

APPLICATION

STREET LIGHT MANAGEMENT



APPLICATION WORKFLOW AUTOMATION



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INTERNET ACCESS: A COMMUNITY BENEFIT



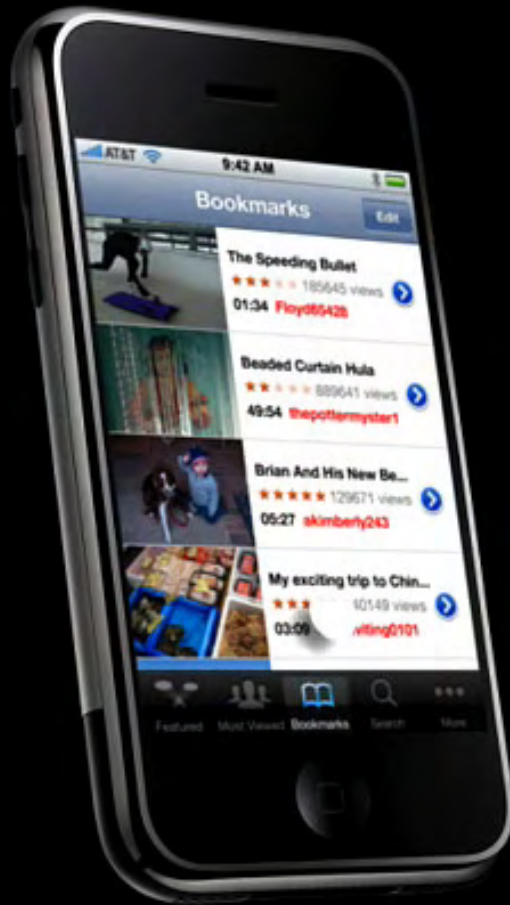
WiFi IS AVAILABLE IN MORE DEVICES

Wi-Fi Phone Comparison Chart

	Wi-Fi Only				WiFi/Cellular	
Model						
Model Number	Netgear Wi-Fi Phone	Belkin Wi-Fi Phone	Sony Mylo	UTStarcom F1000	Nokia 6136	Samsung SGH-T709
List Price	SPH101	F1PP000GN-SK	COM-1	F1000	6136	SGH-T709
Service	\$230	\$180	\$350	\$130	\$80*	\$80*
	Skype	Skype	Skype, Google Talk, Yahoo Messenger	Vonage	T-Mobile HotSpot@Home	T-Mobile HotSpot@Home

* with 2-year contract, before any rebates

...AND EVEN MORE DEVICES!



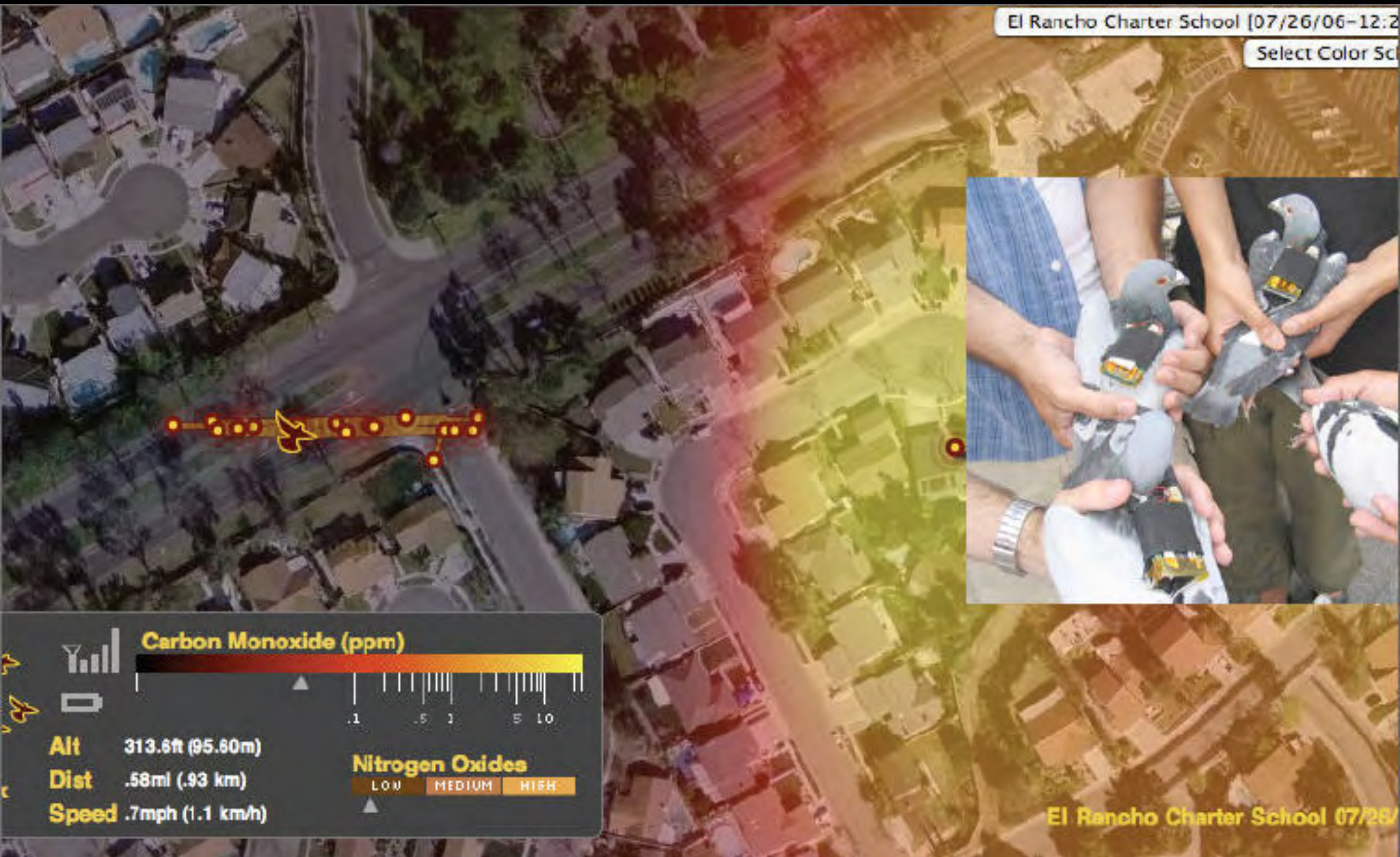
WEB APPLICATIONS ARE IMPROVING!



PORTABLE ACCESS



DOWNTOWN SAN JOSE PIGEON PROJECT





**WIRELESS TECHNOLOGY
WILL REQUIRE CHANGES TO
THE MUNICIPAL MINDSET**

SOME ONLINE RESOURCES

Wireless Internet Institute

www.w2i.com

MuniWireless

www.muniwireless.com

WiFiNetNews

www.wifinetnews.com

Daily Wireless

www.dailywireless.org

MetroNetIQ

www.metronetiq.com

THANK YOU!

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